

Ford
BRITISH & U.S.A.
FORD CARS
FOR TOURISTS, DIPLOMATS, FOREIGN EXPERTS
(Special delivery)
VALUABLE AUTOMOBILES
OVER 100
SUNDAY, JANUARY 23, 1956

THE JERUSALEM POST

The Land of The Book
Old views and antique maps of Jerusalem and the Holy Land.
Terrace Exhibition
Latest publications and old books on Israel and the Near East.
Universitas Booksellers
9 Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem, Tel. 4000.

Marginal Column

BY COLIN LEGUM

THE visit to Nigeria of Queen Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh, which begins today, will give the Royal visitors a glimpse of the vastness and complexities of Britain's largest colony, whose 32 million inhabitants comprise more than half the total population of what remains of the colonial empire. The country stretches 700 miles from south to north, and 650 miles from east to west. It sweeps from the Atlantic seaboard across mangrove swamps, tall tropical forest and upland grasslands until it reaches the torrid zones on the fringes of the Sahara. Each variation of climate has helped to produce different types of people with widely varying attitudes and interests. Nigeria was created in its present form as recently as 1914 when Britain decided to unite Hausaland in the north with Yorubaland and Iboland in the south. Prior to this the Hausas and the Yorubas were traditional enemies. But although some progress has been made in the past 40 years in creating some form of Nigerian unity, the only real power is still the Imperial Power. The paramount question as to whether Nigeria can continue to function as a single State after the British withdrawal has become acute since this vast country — it is almost as large as Pakistan — is rapidly moving towards independence.

JUST how soon, and on what conditions, Nigeria is to achieve its independence will be discussed at a constitutional conference to be held later this year. Undoubtedly, the British are intended to help create the right atmosphere for this delicate conference. More than half the country's population lives in the Northern Region (Hausaland) which covers almost two-thirds of the total land area. The Hausas — the majority of whom are Moslems — are a warrior people with strong ties to the Mediterranean cultures of the Arabs, and the Yorubas and the Ibos of the south, who welcomed the missionaries and Western school teachers. The Hausas now find that the southerners are more able to run a modern political State. They have belatedly become aware that whereas the southerners have produced thousands of university graduates, they have produced lamentably few. With this discovery has come the realization that if Nigeria is to become independent, they will be at the political mercy of the more advanced southerners. And this has hardened their resentments and increased their political animosities. The southerners argue that the southerners are in too much of a hurry to get independence for Nigeria. They have asked the British to retardors to slow the pace of political advancement. But the southerners reply that they are not prepared to wait. The southerners have had a chance of remedying their own defects.

THE conflict between northern and southern is one reason why Britain has had to abandon its policy of creating a unitary state in Nigeria, and has been forced instead to accept the present Federal Constitution. This gives the southerners half the seats in the Federal Parliament which sits in the Federal capital of Lagos. It also gives to each of Nigeria's three regions a form of local autonomy exercised through regional assemblies. The Western Region (Yorubaland) is the wealthiest part of Nigeria. The Yorubas, who number almost seven million people and have a great wealth of artistic and religious traditions, have developed flourishing farms, based mainly on palm oil and cocoa; and they have developed great cities. Yorubas have a strong political party, the Action Group, which is more interested in self-government for Yorubaland than in self-government for Nigeria.

TO some extent, therefore, the community of interest in maintaining their separatist tendencies. These tendencies are vigorously combated by the principal nationalist party in Nigeria, the National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons. This party is led by the great Nigerian leader, Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe — better known as Zik. His chief support has come from the Ibos who live in the Eastern Region (Iboland), which is fairly poor and overpopulated. The Ibos are the go-getters of Nigeria. They are ambitious, assertive and individualistic. They have moved out of their homeland by the thousands, and established themselves in the cities of their neighbors. Often they are the most successful citizens. They are also the most politically-conscious; and their politics are usually those of Zik.

London, January 23.

Progressives May Stay in Cabinet If G.Z. Co-opted

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The threat of the Progressive Party to leave the Coalition is expected to be on the Government's agenda at its regular weekly session today. Mapai members of the Cabinet are of the opinion that it is impossible to implement in full last year's promised wage increases, as the Progressive demand, without doing serious damage to the country's economic system, and they see no possibility of giving way on this point.

Two Suspects Held In Malkin Murder

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA, Saturday. — After less than 48 hours of investigation, the mystery of the murder of Benami Malkin was believed solved with the arrest of two brothers from Migdal Ashkezion.

The younger of the two, who is under 18, is suspected of perpetrating the crime while the older brother, 21, is suspected of being the driver of the car in which the victim was killed. Their names were not disclosed because the chief suspect is a minor.

At 3 p.m. on Wednesday, the police were informed that a man's body had been found inside a closed tender parked near the Beit Dagan road at Kibbutz Beit Dagan. Detectives who rushed to the spot identified the body and determined that death had been caused by a rifle shot in the head fired from behind.

There were three bullet holes in the front view of the victim's head. The bullet which entered the head had passed through the back of the head and the back of the neck.

The murder was committed on Monday, but the body was not discovered till two days later. The deceased had come from Tel Aviv to visit his father, Moshe Tishar, in the Negev. Investigations revealed that Malkin was carrying five other agricultural instructors in his tender. The tender was being driven by a young man, one carrying a rifle, was seen approaching the tender, holding onto a third person, whom he claimed was an infiltrator. The instructors then boarded the bus, leaving Malkin with the three. According to police reconstruction of the crime, the deceased must have known that the third member of the group was not an infiltrator. He agreed to take the trio to Beersheba, but the two brothers then turned on him. When Malkin refused to go out of his way, the younger brother shot him in the head from behind, the police believe.

The tender continued moving for about 200 metres with the deceased at the wheel. It then left the road and came to a halt in a clump of trees.

France Attacks U.K. Policy in Middle East

PARIS, Saturday (Reuters). — A sharp attack on Britain's Middle East policy, and particularly on the Baghdad pact, was launched by France today in a memorandum formally submitted in London and Washington on the eve of the Eden-Eisenhower talks.

The French Government has special reasons to be anxious about events now taking place in the Arab world, which are liable to have grave repercussions in French Africa. It recalled that when the plan for the Baghdad pact was launched, the French Government, which had not been consulted, nonetheless expressed its very serious doubts to London and Washington.

The threat the free world had to face was much less military than economic and political. It was therefore, necessary to avoid extension of the system envisaged in the Baghdad pact. The proof of this was in the disquiet and reactions provoked in most Arab countries on such prospects. Such an extension of the (Baghdad pact) system could encourage neutralism and increase the tension between Egypt and the Western powers. Nothing should be neglected to hold Egypt back.

Mollet Seeking Post for Mendes

PARIS, Saturday. — M. Guy Mollet, the Socialist Premier-designate, tonight called on the future members of his Cabinet from the four parties of the Republican Front coalition, seeking to complete formalities for the 22nd post-war Government. He appeared to have found a place for M. Pierre Mendès-France, Vice-Premier but he was scheduled to have another meeting with his chief alliance partner late tonight.

This meeting was crucial for it was to determine what post M. Mendes-France would occupy. The latter, it is understood, wants the foreign portfolio and had rejected the proposal to become Minister of the Economy. However, pressure from Socialist ranks to prevent M. Mendes-France from going to the Quai d'Orsay is still strong.

More Cold and Rain Forecast

Jerusalem Post Staff

Windstorms racing at 65 kilometres an hour drove rain and sometimes sleet ahead of them in many parts of the country over the week-end. With rain still falling intermittently last night, the Meteorological Services at Lydda Airport forecast a short respite for today followed by cold, rain and southwesterly gales.

The weatherman explained the sudden change from the spring-like warmth of last week as due to a cold, unstable layer of air moving from the Balkans through Turkey to the eastern Mediterranean.

No serious damage was reported in the Tel Aviv area. Some trees were uprooted in Rehov Ben Yehuda, and elsewhere roof tiles were sent flying. The streets again turned into swollen rivers on Friday night, and people remained indoors. The town looked badly deserted, especially during the long electricity cuts when many areas were in darkness, and some high tension wires came down near the Port.

A Tel Aviv Municipality spokesman said that today's Tu B'Shvat festival had had to be cancelled.

Eban to See Dulles After Eden Talks

By JESSE ZEL LURIE

Jerusalem Post Correspondent
NEW YORK, Saturday. — The Israeli Ambassador, Mr. Abba Eban, expects to resume his interrupted interview with Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, probably after the Eden-Eisenhower communique is issued on Wednesday.

Saudia Warns U.K. Of Action at U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, Saturday (Reuters). — Saudi Arabia today repeated her threat to take her case to the U.N. Security Council in the near future, unless an agreement is reached.

The Saudi Arabian delegation to the U.N. referred in an official statement to the threat to peace and security involved in British unilateral actions in terminating arbitration and seizing the disputed Buraimi area by force. It added that on the eve of Sir Anthony Eden's visit to Washington, the British Foreign Office had "made false statements" that King Saud is spending oil royalties to bribe sheikhs and petty sultans in British protectorates on his coast in an attempt to shift their allegiance.

In London, British officials are anxiously studying reports of Saudi Arabian troop movements near Jordan's only port, Akaba, which the Foreign Office denied that Jordan has asked Britain for fresh military aid. A War Office official said it was believed that the British published in London that about 3,000 Saudi Arabian troops with 15 armoured cars and 12 field guns had been moved south-east of Akaba, south-east of the port, was substantially correct.

Syria to Discuss Burns Proposals

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The U.N. Truce Supervision Organization in Jerusalem on Friday night received a letter from the Syrian Government stating that it was ready to discuss with Maj.-Gen. E.L.M. Burns his proposals for reducing tension along the Israel border.

U.N. Hopes for Nitzana Border Marking This Week

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Maj.-Gen. E.L.M. Burns, Chief of Staff of the Truce Supervision Organization, is expected to arrive in Jerusalem tomorrow for a meeting with Col. Salim Gohar, Director of the Palestine Affairs Department of the Egyptian War Ministry. They discussed the implementation of the Hammar skid proposals for reducing tension in the Nitzana Demilitarized Zone. Egypt's acceptance of the proposals was handed to the U.N. Secretary-General, Mr. Hammar skid, when he visited Cairo a week ago.

Egyptians Fire At PATROL AND PLANE

Jerusalem Post Staff

An Egyptian position yesterday afternoon fired mortar shells at an Israeli patrol near Beer, in the Western Negev, the Army spokesman has announced. The patrol did not return the fire, and suffered no casualties.

U.N. Chief in Baghdad After Damascus Talks

Jerusalem Post Staff

The U.N. Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld, arrived yesterday in Baghdad from Damascus and met with Premier Nuri el-Said late at night. He was to leave for Iraq this morning, taking off for Karshi. At Baghdad airport, he told reporters that his contacts with leaders in the Middle East capital had "improved my knowledge."

He made his first call at the Royal Palace where he was received by King Feisal.

In Damascus, Mr. Hammarskjöld told a press conference that his talks in the Middle East had strengthened his optimism for a solution to the Arab-Israeli conflict. He stated that the means for the use of force and sanctions to enforce any U.N. resolutions were not yet decided and were intended only for use in an extreme emergency. Earlier, he conferred with Premier Said el Ghasbi and Ahmed Shukri, chief Syrian delegate to the U.N.

Ke Turns Down Buganin Offer of Friendship Treaty

East German Army Joins Warsaw Pact

PRAGUE, Saturday. — The new East German army was today formally incorporated in the Unified Military Command of the Warsaw Treaty powers, the East European NATO, according to an official spokesman here.

The newly appointed East German Defence Minister, Willi Stoph, will become a Deputy Commander of the Joint Command, the spokesman added.

Russia Regrets Bad Relations

Pr. mier Buganin's letter, handed in to President Eisenhower on Wednesday and released last night, pointed out that the President's proposal for a treaty of friendship and cooperation between the United States and Soviet Russia.

Mr. Eisenhower pointed out that the provision of the proposed treaty were already explicitly covered by the United Nations Charter and added: "The present state of international tension was not prevented by the words of the U.N. Charter. How can we hope that the present situation would be cured merely by repeating those words in a bilateral form?"

Nasser Charges Iraq Seeking Rupture

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuters). — Premier Abdul Nasser announced last night that the Egyptian Government would call an immediate meeting of the Arab League Council to consider Iraq's Government's "accusations" against Egypt.

He declared that these accusations were meant to provoke the Egyptian Government into cutting off diplomatic relations with Iraq.

Jordan Denies Cairo Radio Allegations

Ramallah Radio, official organ of the Jordan Government, yesterday was kept busy denying several reports broadcast by Cairo Radio's "Voice of the Arabs" transmission.

These reports alleged that Jordan military courts have been set up to try Arab Legion officers who had refused to fire on rioters, that 25 refugees were killed during a search for arms in a Jericho camp, that Arab Legion forces are massing along the Syrian border.

RADIOACTIVE SNOW FALLS IN JAPAN

TOKYO, Saturday (Reuters). — Snow falling in Japan has shown exceptionally high radioactivity counts, causing speculation on whether a new nuclear explosion has occurred.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Former President Harry S. Truman and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt yesterday declared in a statement that after the shipment of Soviet arms to the Middle East, the U.S. must provide the defensive arms for Israel to protect herself against Arab aggression.

Mr. Walter Reuther, Vice-President of the A.F.L.-C.I.O., concurred with the statement.

Peking Radio announced that two Nationalist fighter-bombers were shot down and two others damaged over the Chinese mainland on Friday when 16 F-84 jets raided Peking Province, causing fires.

Ke Turns Down Buganin Offer of Friendship Treaty

East German Army Joins Warsaw Pact

PRAGUE, Saturday. — The new East German army was today formally incorporated in the Unified Military Command of the Warsaw Treaty powers, the East European NATO, according to an official spokesman here.

The newly appointed East German Defence Minister, Willi Stoph, will become a Deputy Commander of the Joint Command, the spokesman added.

Russia Regrets Bad Relations

Pr. mier Buganin's letter, handed in to President Eisenhower on Wednesday and released last night, pointed out that the President's proposal for a treaty of friendship and cooperation between the United States and Soviet Russia.

Mr. Eisenhower pointed out that the provision of the proposed treaty were already explicitly covered by the United Nations Charter and added: "The present state of international tension was not prevented by the words of the U.N. Charter. How can we hope that the present situation would be cured merely by repeating those words in a bilateral form?"

Nasser Charges Iraq Seeking Rupture

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuters). — Premier Abdul Nasser announced last night that the Egyptian Government would call an immediate meeting of the Arab League Council to consider Iraq's Government's "accusations" against Egypt.

He declared that these accusations were meant to provoke the Egyptian Government into cutting off diplomatic relations with Iraq.

Jordan Denies Cairo Radio Allegations

Ramallah Radio, official organ of the Jordan Government, yesterday was kept busy denying several reports broadcast by Cairo Radio's "Voice of the Arabs" transmission.

These reports alleged that Jordan military courts have been set up to try Arab Legion officers who had refused to fire on rioters, that 25 refugees were killed during a search for arms in a Jericho camp, that Arab Legion forces are massing along the Syrian border.

RADIOACTIVE SNOW FALLS IN JAPAN

TOKYO, Saturday (Reuters). — Snow falling in Japan has shown exceptionally high radioactivity counts, causing speculation on whether a new nuclear explosion has occurred.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Former President Harry S. Truman and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt yesterday declared in a statement that after the shipment of Soviet arms to the Middle East, the U.S. must provide the defensive arms for Israel to protect herself against Arab aggression.

Mr. Walter Reuther, Vice-President of the A.F.L.-C.I.O., concurred with the statement.

Peking Radio announced that two Nationalist fighter-bombers were shot down and two others damaged over the Chinese mainland on Friday when 16 F-84 jets raided Peking Province, causing fires.

Ke Turns Down Buganin Offer of Friendship Treaty

East German Army Joins Warsaw Pact

PRAGUE, Saturday. — The new East German army was today formally incorporated in the Unified Military Command of the Warsaw Treaty powers, the East European NATO, according to an official spokesman here.

The newly appointed East German Defence Minister, Willi Stoph, will become a Deputy Commander of the Joint Command, the spokesman added.

Russia Regrets Bad Relations

Pr. mier Buganin's letter, handed in to President Eisenhower on Wednesday and released last night, pointed out that the President's proposal for a treaty of friendship and cooperation between the United States and Soviet Russia.

Mr. Eisenhower pointed out that the provision of the proposed treaty were already explicitly covered by the United Nations Charter and added: "The present state of international tension was not prevented by the words of the U.N. Charter. How can we hope that the present situation would be cured merely by repeating those words in a bilateral form?"

Nasser Charges Iraq Seeking Rupture

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuters). — Premier Abdul Nasser announced last night that the Egyptian Government would call an immediate meeting of the Arab League Council to consider Iraq's Government's "accusations" against Egypt.

He declared that these accusations were meant to provoke the Egyptian Government into cutting off diplomatic relations with Iraq.

Jordan Denies Cairo Radio Allegations

Ramallah Radio, official organ of the Jordan Government, yesterday was kept busy denying several reports broadcast by Cairo Radio's "Voice of the Arabs" transmission.

These reports alleged that Jordan military courts have been set up to try Arab Legion officers who had refused to fire on rioters, that 25 refugees were killed during a search for arms in a Jericho camp, that Arab Legion forces are massing along the Syrian border.

RADIOACTIVE SNOW FALLS IN JAPAN

TOKYO, Saturday (Reuters). — Snow falling in Japan has shown exceptionally high radioactivity counts, causing speculation on whether a new nuclear explosion has occurred.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Former President Harry S. Truman and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt yesterday declared in a statement that after the shipment of Soviet arms to the Middle East, the U.S. must provide the defensive arms for Israel to protect herself against Arab aggression.

Mr. Walter Reuther, Vice-President of the A.F.L.-C.I.O., concurred with the statement.

Peking Radio announced that two Nationalist fighter-bombers were shot down and two others damaged over the Chinese mainland on Friday when 16 F-84 jets raided Peking Province, causing fires.

TASBIN ALWAYS LEADING!

The Finest Present You Can Give!
Chronicles IN 4 BOOKS
Price: IL5 per Book
Available at all bookshops
Also at Chronicle, 10 Rehov Ben Gurion, Jerusalem, Israel.

Mitschi Women's Organization
invites you
to its
Call:
Tel. Aviv 15-10-10
Jerusalem 15-10-10
Haifa 15-10-10

Today's Postbag

THE WEATHER
Forecast: After a short break, rain will continue, at times accompanied by thunderstorms, and southerly winds.

	A	B	C	D
Tel. Aviv	15	14	13	12
Haifa	15	14	13	12
Jerusalem	15	14	13	12
Beirut	15	14	13	12
Baghdad	15	14	13	12
Tripoli	15	14	13	12
London	15	14	13	12
Paris	15	14	13	12
Rome	15	14	13	12
Moscow	15	14	13	12
Stockholm	15	14	13	12
Helsinki	15	14	13	12
Oslo	15	14	13	12
Copenhagen	15	14	13	12
Berlin	15	14	13	12
Frankfurt	15	14	13	12
Munich	15	14	13	12
Zurich	15	14	13	12
Geneva	15	14	13	12
Basel	15	14	13	12
Brussels	15	14	13	12
Amsterdam	15	14	13	12
Rotterdam	15	14	13	12
Antwerp	15	14	13	12
Lisbon	15	14	13	12
Madrid	15	14	13	12
Barcelona	15	14	13	12
Valencia	15	14	13	12
Seville	15	14	13	12
Granada	15	14	13	12
Malaga	15	14	13	12
Cadix	15	14	13	12
Algeiras	15	14	13	12
Tangier	15	14	13	12
Morocco	15	14	13	12
Algeria	15	14	13	12
Tunisia	15	14	13	12
Libya	15	14	13	12
Egypt	15	14	13	12
Sudan	15	14	13	12
Syria	15	14	13	12
Lebanon	15	14	13	12
Jordan	15	14	13	12
Yemen	15	14	13	12
Oman	15	14	13	12
U.A.E.	15	14	13	12
Qatar	15	14	13	12
Bahrain	15	14	13	12
Kuwait	15	14	13	12
Saudi Arabia	15	14	13	12
Yemen	15	14	13	12
Oman	15	14	13	12
U.A.E.	15	14	13	12
Qatar	15	14	13	12
Bahrain	15	14	13	12
Kuwait	15	14	13	12
Saudi Arabia	15	14	13	12

FOUR IMMIGRANTS from the Soviet Union arrived at Lydda Airport yesterday afternoon.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

They are Mrs. Haya Freit, 67, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad; Mrs. Haya Freit, 60, from Leningrad.

Tunisian Newcomers Settling in Ta'anach

Jerusalem Post Bureau
HAIFA, Saturday. — This is the kind of immigration we need. This was the satisfied verdict of Jewish Agency Absorption Department officials in the port yesterday after they had sorted out the 342 immigrants, the majority from North Africa, who arrived in the a.s. Negro.

Of the newcomers, over 100 are joining kibbutzim, one group of families — consisting of middle class professionals from Tunis — are establishing a new village in the Ta'anach area, while most of the remainder are going to development areas. Twenty-six immigrants, mainly elderly persons from Poland, Russia and Hungary, are joining their families in the country. The group from Tunis came here with the intention of becoming farmers in Ta'anach. They decided on the location on the strength of a bag of earth from Ta'anach which they took with them. The three agricultural experts among them found it similar to a fruitful farming area in Tunisia, and they decided to settle in Ta'anach.

Earth-Bearing Emigrants

The two "earth-bearing emigrants," Mr. and Mrs. Zion Sitruk, said that they had been here four months ago, on behalf of the families from Tunis — clerks, merchants, artisans, and the three agriculturalists, one of them an expert on horse breeding. They had decided to sell their property and come to Israel. Eleven of the families had arrived previously and moved to Ta'anach on Thursday, while the remaining families are to arrive next month. All of them possess some funds.

The "kibbutzniks" included 45 adults from the Argentine, most of whom are going to the Haifa settlement of Hashomer Hatzair, and nearly 40 other youths from Morocco who are joining various settlements, with the largest group of 28 going to Kfar Glikson of the Progressive Party.

Among the 181 returning residents and tourists who arrived in the ship was a group of 33 youths from the Argentine who will stay here for a few weeks for a course at the Jewish Agency's seminar for youth leaders in Jerusalem. Four families of members of Israeli missions abroad also returned in the vessel.

IL13m. Added To Agency Budget

A IL13m. addition to the Jewish Agency budget, bringing it up to IL156,750,000 for the year 5714, was presented by Dr. Giora Josephthal, Agency Treasurer, to the meeting of the full Agency Executive on Friday. The additional funds will be used for immigrant housing, now become the sole province of the Agency, and will be derived from the special campaign being conducted by the United Jewish Appeal in a number of countries, the official communiqué stated. Housing now accounts for IL13m. in the Agency's budget, which also includes IL12m. for settlement (including the Jewish National Fund) and IL12.9m. for immigration, absorption and youth aliyah.

Mr. E. Dobkin reported that the Agency's income in countries other than the U.S. had more than doubled in the last four months of 1955 over the same period in 1954.

The session, the second since the full Executive was convened on Thursday, was presided over by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Chairman of the Executive.

NEW TEXTILE PLANT GOING UP IN HADARA

HADARA, Saturday. — The cornerstone for a new textile mill, a branch of the French textile firm, Jacquard, was laid yesterday afternoon on the main Haifa-Hadara road.

To be built on a 13-dunam plot allotted by P.I.C.A., the mill will cover 400 metres in its first stage of construction. It is being put up on the initiative of Mr. Edmond Ben Moshe, owner of Jacquard.

Company officials announced that 400 North African immigrants will be selected from among those in the Marseilles transit camp to undergo a course in mill operation at the home factory in France and will then be hired as instructors and foremen at the Hadara plant.

According to the claim, on August 28, the day of the fatal accident, Simon took a position on the rig 40 metres above the ground on the orders of the drilling foreman, Mr. Anthony Fursi, the second respondent in the suit. When drilling was started, the rig toppled over and threw Simon to the ground. He died four days later of his injuries.

After demands for damages were rejected, the two claimants, Mrs. Prina Simon, the mother, and Mrs. Dvora Simon, the widow, filed a suit for IL150,000, charging the company and the foreman with failing to inspect the rig properly before beginning drilling, and for basing on the loss of the deceased's earning capacity and the shortening of his life. He was 30 at his death.

YATOM INQUIRY STARTS ON FEBRUARY 8
TEL. AVIV, Saturday. — The preliminary hearing into the case against Mrs. Genny Yatomi, suspected of having poisoned two children in Kibbutz Ma'abarot last year, will begin in the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court on February 8.

Mrs. Yatomi, 48, has been detained since November 12, 1955.

DEFENDERS in the Defense Fund account of the Bank of Israel totaled IL2,300,000 at the close of business on Thursday.

POLICE SEARCH FOR MISSING CHILD

Police are making a wide search for a three-and-a-half year old boy, Shalom Tananai, of Moshav Tzafon, in the Hartuv area, who has been missing from his home since Friday morning. The child left his home at 10 o'clock and when he did not return by afternoon, the Hartuv police station was notified. An immediate search was begun and lasted until midnight. All during the night, flares were sent up and the usual precautions were taken to frighten away jackals. Yesterday, reinforcements were sent from Jerusalem, and during the morning about 100 policemen were employed in the hunt. Their task was made difficult by the sharp winds and heavy rainfall. The searchers often moved waist deep in mud and water.

More reinforcements were brought up in the afternoon, but by a late hour last night the boy was still missing.

The hunt will be continued at dawn today.

Mozart Celebrations Start in Israel

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL. AVIV, Saturday. — Simultaneously with countries all over the world, the Jewish community in Israel celebrated the birthday of Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart yesterday, the day of the composer's birth. Tribute was paid by a gathering of leaders of the country's musical life, representatives of the Government, the Municipality and members of the Diplomatic Corps at a celebration organized at the Israel Museum at the Ohel Theatre.

Alongside a spotlighted bust of the composer, addresses were delivered by Mr. Y. Barzilai, Minister of Health; Mr. Y. Medvetz, the Town Clerk, on behalf of the Mayor, who was unable to appear because of illness, and by Dr. W. Schor. Greetings from the Salzburg Mozarteum were conveyed by Dr. K. H. Enderl, the Austrian Consul General.

A Mozart programme was given and included a performance of "The Impresario" by the Tel Aviv Orchestra, a group of piano and violin sonata played by Pinna Salzman and Lorand Fenyes; a quartet for clarinet and strings played by the Tel Aviv String Quartet, and Yona Kittinger.

Mr. D. B. Malkin and Miss Haya Sharon spoke on "Mozart as a Miracle." An appreciation of the composer, by Prof. Y. Ebenstein, was read by Lea Porat of the Theatre Company.

Tonight, a gala Mozart concert was given by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, under the baton of Krish Leinard.

Mozart Honoured In Salzburg Festival

SAALBURG, Austria, Saturday (Reuters). — The Jewish burlesque of Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, the musical genius who died neglected at the age of 35, was celebrated yesterday by leading representatives of church and state.

Austria's 82-year-old President Theodor Körner headed the procession of those who came to Mozart's birthplace to pay him honour. Chancellor Julius Raab and the Ambassadors of the Big Four were also present at an International Mozarteum society memorial ceremony yesterday morning in the modest house where the composer was born.

Mr. Körner said, "Today, the whole civilized world is celebrating the memory of this master of all the masters whose work has remained throughout the centuries a living part of human culture. Salzburg calls him her greatest son and Austria is proud that he was an Austrian."

Mozart festivals have been arranged all over the country and a series of concerts, lectures and speeches are to be broadcast.

JOINT KNESSET CITEE MEETING CANCELLED

The joint session of the Knesset's Interior and Finance Committees scheduled for today has been cancelled, an official communiqué stated last night. No reasons for the postponement were given.

Suit Filed In Oil Worker's Death

The widow and the mother of Yosef Shimon, who fell to his death last August while working on an oil drilling rig, have filed a suit with the Tri-Continental Drilling Company near Ramat Hashikma, have filed a IL100,000 suit in the Jerusalem District Court for damages against the company and one of its employees.

According to the claim, on August 28, the day of the fatal accident, Simon took a position on the rig 40 metres above the ground on the orders of the drilling foreman, Mr. Anthony Fursi, the second respondent in the suit. When drilling was started, the rig toppled over and threw Simon to the ground. He died four days later of his injuries.

After demands for damages were rejected, the two claimants, Mrs. Prina Simon, the mother, and Mrs. Dvora Simon, the widow, filed a suit for IL150,000, charging the company and the foreman with failing to inspect the rig properly before beginning drilling, and for basing on the loss of the deceased's earning capacity and the shortening of his life. He was 30 at his death.

YATOM INQUIRY STARTS ON FEBRUARY 8
TEL. AVIV, Saturday. — The preliminary hearing into the case against Mrs. Genny Yatomi, suspected of having poisoned two children in Kibbutz Ma'abarot last year, will begin in the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court on February 8.

Mrs. Yatomi, 48, has been detained since November 12, 1955.

DEFENDERS in the Defense Fund account of the Bank of Israel totaled IL2,300,000 at the close of business on Thursday.

Arab Leaders 'Against Peace'

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL. AVIV, Saturday. — It was "twisted reasoning" to compel Israel to pay because she is peaceful, according to Mr. Walter Eytan, Director General of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Mr. Eytan spoke at the weekly luncheon of the Industrial and Commercial club yesterday. The problem is that statements across the border do not want peace at any price.

"It should be inadmissible in a society of nations not to want peace," Mr. Eytan declared, "but so far only two great statesmen in the world seem to have grasped the truth." They are the Foreign Ministers of Sweden and Canada.

Mr. Eytan said that Israel has been caught by the "third phase" of the cold war, which, to judge from the period of duration of former phases, should last for four or five years. Therefore, solutions not consistent with equity or reason were suggested to Israel in order to pacify the region.

From these spring such ideas as giving up the southern Negev to Egypt, or internationalization of the Sinai Peninsula, or the return of the Sinai Peninsula to Egypt. "Although we are not masters of our fate and we cannot solve our problems the way we deem best," Mr. Eytan said, "clearly any attempt to cut into our territory was and would be flatly rejected."

Ready to Negotiate

Mr. Eytan stated that Israel is ready to negotiate peace with Egypt or any other Arab state, but refused to be party to "negotiations" in which conditions were previously set.

In order to illustrate this point, Mr. Eytan told how the Nileas delegation requested that an Egyptian military governor be posted in Beersheva, "because it would be a great moral blow to the Egyptian population to learn that the Egyptian troops are no longer there." When this was rejected, the Egyptians pleaded to have a "military governor" in Aslul. "Nobody at home will know that Aslul consists of a few huts," it was Dr. Ralph Bunche who suggested a compromise in establishing a demilitarized zone in Aslul, so that the Egyptian honour could be saved in some way. "We never dreamed, when going to Rhodes to work out the Armistice Agreement, that anything of this sort would be suggested," Mr. Eytan said.

3 TEXAN STALLIONS STEP OFF PLANE

LYDDA AIRPORT, Saturday. — Two four-year-old stallions, dressed in red horse cloth, disembarked yesterday from the Lydda Airport. They were "Reddy" and "Buddy" from the King's Ranch in Texas, where they were bought by the U.S. Operations for the Ministry of Agriculture. The horses will be crossed with local breeds to instill their characteristic patience, intelligence and stamina into the Israeli breed of cattle horses.

The animals were flown from New York to Amsterdam where they spent the night in the K.L.M. airline's cargo hold, and then flew here. They stepped off the plane into waiting trucks which took them into the Ramat Hashikma camp.

Two experts accompanied the animals which were transported in specially padded steel compartments.

Asher Safrai, Art Patron, Dead In J'lem

Asher Safrai, founder of the Safrai Art Gallery on Jaffa Road, Jerusalem, died on Friday at the age of 67. The funeral was held last night at Har Hamenuchot Cemetery.

Born in Russia, the deceased had lived in Jerusalem since coming to this country from the U.S. in 1925. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Devora Safrai, a daughter, Mrs. Miriam Wideman.

With the death of Asher Safrai (Bookbinder), Jerusalem lost a lovely original, a true lover of everything beautiful. Asher Safrai, a very Americanized Ukrainian, had turned his quaint suburban abode in Jaffa Road into something akin to a Parisian boutique. Without any marked predilections, but with a wire feeling for quality, Asher Safrai never hesitated to back his judgment with ready cash and he was rarely wrong in his investments.

"Safrai's Gallery" became the only place in Jerusalem, to my knowledge almost the only one in the country, where an artist was always able to turn a little canvas or some drawings into ready cash. Asher Safrai was always a true friend of the artists and most of the money he made selling souvenirs was spent on true art.

In his modest way, the plain man with the grey goatee did more to help along the painters of Jerusalem than many institutions with greater resources. Our genuine sorrow about the untimely death of so good a man is only mitigated by the knowledge that his son and partner, when the sincere condolences of all the art lovers of Jerusalem are extended, will hold up the fine tradition of the "Art Catacomb."

ALFRED WACHS

St. Flacks & Co. ISRAEL'S LEADING TAILORS

Even though we have gone up four times, our prices have remained stable during the past two years. We still charge IL145 for the tailoring of a suit and IL135 for a lady's costume.

67 Albany Rd. (Passage), Tel Aviv

Corporal Cited For Courage, Obedience

Corporal Amos Abukal, killed in the line of duty in the attack on Kuntilla at the end of October, has been cited for "courage and perfect obedience to orders" by the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Moshe Dayan, in an Order of the Day dated January 5.

In the face of heavy enemy fire, Corporal Abukal was ordered to attack an Egyptian position and take prisoners. In the course of his mission, he was seriously wounded.

M.D.'s Strike C'ttee Meeting Tomorrow

The Strike Committee elected by the Israel Medical Association's Emergency Council will hold its first meeting tomorrow to map out details of its strike of all physicians in Government employ set for February 7. Arrangements will be made to maintain medical services for emergency cases, an I.M.A. communiqué stated.

A last appeal was also made by the doctors in a letter to members of the Cabinet asking them to act to forestall the impending disruption of health services.

An official Government communiqué last night flatly denied a report appearing in the "Haaretz" newspaper on Friday which stated that Prime Minister Ben-Gurion had threatened to use his powers under the Emergency Regulations to break the strike.

Psychologists in government employ will strike on Tuesday following a Civil Service Commission refusal of their request to be given the same grades as academic workers, a spokesman for the psychologists announced on Friday.

Bitter Protests Voiced Against 'Nazi Revival'

TEL. AVIV, Saturday. — Bitter protests against the "resurrection" of the Nazi Wehrmacht were registered at the national assembly of Nazi victims at Beit Hashikma today. Members of the "Ghetto Partisans" and "Concentration Camp Victims" Organizations were also present.

Dr. A. Barman, one of the leaders of the Ghetto Partisans, said that "men who had looked death in the face" not to forget when former leading Nazi officers were again rising to prominence.

Mr. M. Landau, a concentration camp survivor, proposed that the assembly demand from the Government: free medical treatment for survivors of the Nazi holocaust; work for the aged and invalids; Government guaranteed loans for housing and rehabilitation; and tax benefits. He urged those present to press their claims for individual reparations.

It was also decided to send a warm letter of appreciation to Lord Russell of Liverpool, formerly Assistant Jewish Advocate General, for his book, "The Scourge of the Swastika."

EXPORTS OF Jerusalem Pencil Company products in 1955 show an increase of 20 per cent over the previous year. The Company reports that from abroad totaling \$241,183 were filled during 1955, as against \$201,000 in 1954.

After I delivered the speech the world reaction to it proved that this approach had been the right one. All over the world the people, the masses, the masses themselves heard, while Communists and their fellow-travellers struck out at me savagely.

Congress began the following day to work on legislation to put the new anti-Communist effort into effect.

Meanwhile, members of my official family were busy rushing such aid and encouragement to

But special Congressional ap-
proval.
Meanwhile, Congress debated
the Aid to Greece bill thoroughly
and conscientiously. My hope
that it would be passed before
March 31 was not realized, but
the Senate approved the legisla-

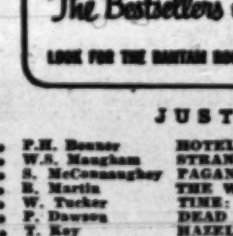
Reader
FORTY-FIVE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Having had some ex-
perience with problems of office
management, both in the U.S.
and in Israel, I fully agree with
Mr. Samuel's stand (your issue
of January 12) that an increase
in productivity will not be
achieved by a mere 10% increase
in hours of work. The
increase in hours of work. The
whole problem needs re-examina-
tion, from the viewpoint not
only of efficiency, but of the
effect on the workers' health and
morale.

In a typical institution, the
work-day has been fixed as from
7.30 a.m. to 2.30 p.m. — theoret-
ically a seven-hour work-day —
but in practice few workers are
able to do concentrate work for
a continuous seven-hour
stretch. Many employees leave
home without a proper breakfast
and, beginning about 8 or 8.30
a.m., are in a nervous state. They
make their appearance. One can
hardly blame the employees but
— apart from the aesthetic as-
pect — the effect on office effi-
ciency is negligible. The day
holding a sandwich in one hand
and making entries in his ledger
with the other; a receptionist
answering an inquiry with a
mouthful of food — and so on.
These do not give a visitor the

From the workers' standpoint, eating under these conditions is tantamount to good discipline. Neither are sandwiches an adequate substitute for a cooked meal. An adequate "break" of the 15 minutes in the middle of the work day is needed for eating and relaxation. If we wish to follow the most adequate practice that we might adopt a 10-minute "break" in mid-morning and mid-afternoon and then the eating of sandwiches, tea-drinking, etc. should be strictly forbidden at all other times.

II, in addition to the above suggestions, we were to adopt a five-day, 40-hour work week (which means eight hours per day in addition to the mid-day recess). I have no doubt that we could achieve more and better output per worker than under the 48-hour week now proposed. Best of all, the worker himself



The Buttericks Company

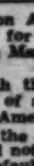
LOOK FOR THE BUTTERICKS MONSTER

JUST A

F. H. Bunker	MOTEL YAL
W. A. McConough	STRANGER
A. McConough	PAGAN IN
B. Martin	THE WIDOW
W. Tucker	TIME, X
Barrett	THE GREEN
T. Key	HAZEL
V. Stavroff	BEST LOV
	THE

Price: \$25.00
ALSO
• The Complete Book of First Aid
including an authoritative
home medical care for the
Price: 650 Frosts. COMPLETE
A MUST
On Sale at all book
PALES PR

SHARON HOTEL



The Sharon Holiday
A real Treatment
to give you pleasure

tion on April 22, and the Rev.
for it, \$27 to 197, on A.
On May 22, 1947, I signed
bill.

(C) This is the fifth time
the most of the second
of Harry S. Truman's
memoirs of his Presidency.
Copyright by Time Inc.
I.C.F.S. All rights in
received by "Ayanet" and The
Golden Post.

Letters

HOUR WEEK

would be a healthier and
pier person.

Yours,
JACOB Q.

Hatfa, January 11

Sir,— Mr. Edwin Samuel
his letter of January 12, as
of the lack of public concern
the 48-hour week issue.

In the institution where
work the workers were called
together at 2:00 p.m. to
unanimously on the decision
add three more hours to
work week. A suggestion
from the floor that this addi-
tional time be used constructively
active work for the defense
force, e.g., Magen David Adom
hospital service, etc., was con-
sidered by the chairman who dis-
missed the speaker to pass.
Other proposals relating to
contribution of the "Out of
the gutter" increase to Keren
instead of an additional five
days' salary, were ac-
cepted and disposed of in a like man-
ner. And then we were asked
"vote unanimously."

To my amazement, most of
the crowd seemed to take the
of procedure for granted. I
also had been made from a
and "Dare to not to question"
— seems to sum up their aim.
On the other hand, other
"Society" with whom I share
this attitude and way of
things felt, with me, that
understanding democracy here,
Does anyone really think
a clerk will turn out more
in 48 hours than he does
when the work could easily
done in 38 hours, five days
week, if properly organized?

Yours, etc.,
MINORITY
(Name and Address Supplied)
Jerusalem, January 12.

PEN FRIENDS

LEONARD LEVY, of 1125 W.
Avenue, Flushing, N. Y., re-
sponds for cancelled letters to
which he can distribute news
Cherokee. Does anyone really
be interested in the world
travel and its citizens?
CONFERENCE FALGOUT, N. Gough Street, Willimantic, R.I.
England, wants a pen friend
would exchange letters with
people, music, history of the
books, travel, walking and
handwriting.

from Bantam Books

YOUR ASSURANCE OF QUALITY!

ARRIVED:

LEYLAND	Movel
IN PARIS	Movel
NARADINE	Movel
AND THE WEB	Mystery
PASS	Science Fiction
AND BOOKS OF	Western
A CENTURY	Literary Gold
	Modern Living

and 455 Prutz

AVAILABLE:

WE AID

up-to-date, practical guide
and injured during emergency

ILLUSTRATED 341 Pages


EVERY HOME

shops and leading newstands

Sole Distributors:

BESS COMPANY LIMITED

5k



ive comfort

r all

terest Railways

5k

ive comfort

r all

terest Railways

5k

ive comfort

r all

terest Railways

5k